Postsecular society and religion: On the necessity of interaction between social institutions and religious organizations

© O.V. Chistyakova

RUDN University (Peoples' Friendship University of Russia), Moscow, 117198, Russia

The article substantiates the necessity of interaction between social institutions and officially recognized major religious organizations, as dictated by the secular processes taking place in the Russian society. The author considers the idea of rationalizing the relations between religious and educational institutions. The study shows the contradictions inherent in the processes taking place at the same time in the Russian society: its further secularization contrasted with religion becoming more and more relevant as people increasingly strive to establish their religious identity along with their other identities, such as ethnic, civil or cultural. The author suggests consolidating secular and religious knowledge by means of introducing new subjects into the process of education, said subjects dealing with philosophical and religious matters, in particular, the heritage of the Eastern Orthodox patristics. The author believes that it should be possible to rationally combine the study of original Russian religious values and achievements of secular liberal arts so as to bridge the gap between education and nurture, making up for the loss in continuity of the generational social memory observed in Russia over the last several decades.

Keywords: secularization, postsecular society, educational institution, social institutions, rationalization, intercultural dialogue, interreligious communication, postmodern, Eastern Orthodox patristics, nurture

REFERENCES

- [1] Chistyakova O.V. Rationalization of Contemporary Culture and Education in the Context of Religious Resistance to Violence. Proceedings of the 2016 International Conference on Arts, Design and Contemporary Education (ICADCE 2016). Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research. Vol. 64. Paris, Atlantis Press, 2016, pp. 1192–1198.
- [2] Chistyakova O.V. Vestnik Rossiyskogo universiteta druzhby narodov. Ser. Filosofiya — RUDN Journal of Philosophy, 2015, no. 1, pp. 116–136.
- [3] Chistyakova O.V. Tolerantnost mezhetnicheskikh otnosheniy: futurologicheskiy mif ili realnost? [Is tolerance in inter-ethnical relations a futurological myth or reality?] *Tolerantnost v Rossii: Istoriya i sovremennost. Vserossiyskaya nauchno-prakticheskaya konferentsiya* [Tolerance in Russia: history and modern day. Proc. of the pan-Russian scientific and practical conference]. Volgograd, Volgograd Civil Service Academy Publ., 2008, pp. 214–218.
- [4] Meeting With the Representatives of Science. Lecture of the Holy Father. Available at: http://www.vatican.va/holy_father/benedict_xvi/speeches/2006/september/docu ments/hf ben-xvi spe 20060912 university-regensburg en.html
- [5] Dancak P. The Christian Universalism, Globalization and Tolerance in the Thought of Joseph Ratzinger-Benedict XVI. Proceedings of the 2016 3rd International Conference on Education, Language, Art and Inter-cultural

Communication (ICELAIC 2016). Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research. Vol. 40. Paris, Atlantis Press, 2017, pp. 678–682.

- [6] Chistyakov D. Social Dimension of Media Space in the Age of Postmodernity. In the Context of Objective Knowledge Obtainment. Proceedings of the 2016 International Conference on Arts, Design and Contemporary Education (ICADCE 2016). Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research. Vol. 64. Paris, Atlantis Press, 2016, pp. 297–300.
- [7] Chistyakova O.V. Vestnik Rossiyskogo universiteta druzhby narodov. Ser. Filosofiya — RUDN Journal of Philosophy, 2016, no. 2, pp. 43–51.
- [8] Taylor C. A Secular Age. Cambridge, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2007, 967 p.
- [9] Taylor C. Authenticity: The Life of the Church in a Secular Age. Renewing the Church in a Secular Age: Holistic Dialogue and Kenotic Vision. March 4–5, 2015. Pontificia Universita Gregoriana, Rome. A Joint Conference with Council for Research in Values and Philosophy and the Patronage of Pontifical Council for Culture. Rome, 2015, p. 26.
- [10] Grechko P.K. Ontometodologicheskiy diskurs sovremennosti. Istoricheskaya prodvinutost i ee vyzovy [Ontomethodological discourse of the present day. Historical advancement and its challenges]. Moscow, LENAND Publ., 2014, 312 p.
- [11] Bagramyants N.L., Ivleva M.L. *Izvestiya Moskovskogo gosudarstvennogo tekhnicheskogo universiteta MAMI Journal "Izvestiya MGTU "MAMI"* (Bulletin of Moscow State University of Mechanical Engineering (MAMI)), 2012, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 340–345.
- [12] Chistyakova O.V. Journal of Eurasian Research, 2003, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 13–17.
- [13] Chistyakova O.V. Sootnoshenie istorii filosofii i istorii religii v obrazovatelnom prostranstve vysshey shkoly [Ratio of history of philosophy to history of religion in higher education curricula]. *Filosofiya prepodavaniya filosofii: Materialy i tezisy dokladov Vserossiyskoy nauchno-prakticheskoy konferentsii* [Philosophy of teaching philosophy: proc. of the pan-Russian scientific and practical conference]. Kaluga, Eydos Publ., 2000, 252 p.
- [14] Dyczewski L. New Technologies and Styles of Evangelization. Renewing the Church in a Secular Age: Holistic Dialogue and Kenotic Vision. March 4–5, 2015. Pontificia Universita Gregoriana, Rome. A Joint Conference with Council for Research in Values and Philosophy and the Patronage of Pontifical Council for Culture. Rome, 2015.
- [15] Chistyakova O. Relationship of Self and Other in Cultural and Religious Communications. Proceedings of the 2016 3rd International Conference on Education, Language, Art and Inter-cultural Communication (ICELAIC 2016). Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research. Vol. 40. Paris, Atlantis Press, 2017, pp. 660–664.
- [16] Unamuno M. Tragic sense of Life. New York, Dover Publication, INC., 2005, 372 p.
- [17] Ponizovkina I.F. Dukhovno-nravstvennye resursy chelovechestva i gumanizm [Spiritual and moral resources of humankind and humanism]. Aksiologiya kultury v kontekste vyzovov sovremennogo mira. Sbornik nauchnykh trudov po materialam I Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoprakticheskoy konferentsii [Axiology of culture in the context of challenges posed by the world of today. Proc. of the 1st International scientific and practical conference]. Moscow, Professionalnaya Nauka Publ., 2016, pp. 102–109.

Chistyakova O.V., Dr. Sc. (Philosophy.), Professor, Department of Social Philosophy, RUDN University (Peoples' Friendship University of Russia). e-mail: olgachis@yandex.ru